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What is claimed is:

1. A method for producing a fucosylated oligosaccharide in a bacterium, comprising
 - providing a bacterium, said bacterium comprising a functional β -galactosidase gene, an exogenous fucosyltransferase gene, a GDP-fucose synthesis pathway, a functional lactose permease gene;
 - culturing said bacterium in the presence of lactose; and
 - retrieving a fucosylated oligosaccharide from said bacterium or from a culture supernatant of said bacterium.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein said β -galactosidase gene comprises an *E. coli* lacZ gene.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein said β -galactosidase gene is an endogenous β -galactosidase gene or an exogenous β -galactosidase gene.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein said bacterium accumulates an increased intracellular lactose pool, and produces a low level of β -galactosidase.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein said exogenous fucosyltransferase gene encodes $\alpha(1,2)$ fucosyltransferase or $\alpha(1,3)$ fucosyltransferase.

6. The method of claim 5, wherein said $\alpha(1,2)$ fucosyltransferase gene comprises a *Bacteroides fragilis* wcfW gene.

7. The method of claim 5, wherein said $\alpha(1,3)$ fucosyltransferase gene comprises a *Helicobacter pylori* 26695 futA gene.

8. The method of claim 5, wherein said bacterium comprises both an exogenous fucosyltransferase gene encoding $\alpha(1,2)$ fucosyltransferase and an exogenous fucosyltransferase gene encoding $\alpha(1,3)$ fucosyltransferase.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein said GDP-fucose synthesis pathway comprises endogenous enzymes or exogenous enzymes.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein said lactose permease gene is an endogenous lactose permease gene or an exogenous lactose permease gene.

11. A method for producing a fucosylated oligosaccharide in a bacterium, comprising

- providing an enteric bacterium, said bacterium comprising a functional β -galactosidase gene, an exogenous fucosyltransferase gene, a mutation in a colanic acid synthesis gene, and a functional lactose permease gene;